

**Read** the spelling words and sentences.**-ate**

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**-ary**

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1. unfortunate *unfortunate*2. approximate *approximate*3. momentary *momentary*4. imaginary *imaginary*5. immediate *immediate*6. temporary *temporary*7. customary *customary*8. desperate *desperate*9. secondary *secondary*10. necessary *necessary*11. accurate *accurate*12. voluntary *voluntary*13. delicate *delicate*14. solitary *solitary*15. ultimate *ultimate*16. moderate *moderate*17. ordinary *ordinary*18. honorary *honorary*19. fortunate *fortunate*20. desolate *desolate*It is **unfortunate** that he is sick.What is your **approximate** height?The game delay was **momentary**.The child has an **imaginary** friend.She wants an **immediate** response.The power outage was **temporary**.It is **customary** to tip a cab driver.He was **desperate** to find his dad.For her, fun is **secondary** to work.It is **necessary** that I leave soon.She drew an **accurate** map.My decision to quit was **voluntary**.Be careful with the **delicate** plate.One **solitary** car was in the lot.His **ultimate** goal is to succeed.Drive at a **moderate** rate of speed.My dress is plain and **ordinary**.He is an **honorary** club member.I am **fortunate** to have friends.The street was dark and **desolate**.**Think & Sort** the spelling words.1–10. Write the words with the suffix **-ate**.11–20. Write the words with the suffix **-ary**.**Remember**

The suffixes **-ate** (meaning "to become or cause to become"; "characteristic of") and **-ary** (meaning "of or relating to") can be added to root words and base words to form new words.

**Spelling  
Tutor**



## Word Meanings

Write a spelling word to replace the underlined word or words.

1. She made a frantic attempt to score a goal in the final moments of the game.
2. Your decision to join the club should be by choice.
3. The final cost of the job is one hundred dollars.
4. His degree from the university is a token of honor.
5. It was a favorable day when we moved here.
6. It is traditional to take off your hat at the door.



## Use Synonyms and Antonyms

Write the spelling words that are synonyms or antonyms for these words.

### Synonyms

7. uninhabited
8. required
9. brief; taking only a moment
10. without delay
11. correct

### Antonyms

12. excessive
13. exact
14. tough
15. permanent
16. lucky

### Use the Dictionary

Write the spelling words for these dictionary respellings. Check your answers in the **Spelling Dictionary**.

17. /ôr' dn ěr' ě/

18. /sĕk' ən dĕr' ě/

19. /sôl' ĩ tĕr' ě/

20. /ĩ māj' ə nĕr' ě/

In the words you wrote:

- Circle the syllable with the primary stress, shown in boldface and followed by an accent mark.
- Underline the syllable with the secondary stress, shown in regular type and followed by an accent mark.

## Word Meanings

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## Use Synonyms and Antonyms

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## Use the Dictionary

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unfortunate  
immediate  
secondary  
delicate  
ordinary

approximate  
temporary  
necessary  
solitary  
honorary

momentary  
customary  
accurate  
ultimate  
fortunate

imaginary  
desperate  
voluntary  
moderate  
desolate

## Complete the Analogies

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## Make Inferences

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## Apply Foreign Words and Phrases

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## Complete the Analogies

Write a spelling word to complete each analogy.

1. **First** is to **second** as **primary** is to \_\_\_\_.
2. **Reckless** is to **careless** as **fragile** is to \_\_\_\_.
3. **Caution** is to **cautionary** as **moment** is to \_\_\_\_.
4. **Tragic** is to **comic** as **forced** is to \_\_\_\_.
5. **Definite** is to **vague** as **exact** is to \_\_\_\_.
6. **Fact** is to **realistic** as **fantasy** is to \_\_\_\_.
7. **Loyal** is to **faithful** as **single** is to \_\_\_\_.

## Make Inferences

Write a spelling word to complete each sentence.

8. For many surfers, the \_\_\_\_ surfing beach is in Tamarindo, Costa Rica.
9. The politician was given an \_\_\_\_ position on the board.
10. The doctor made a \_\_\_\_ attempt to save the injured child.
11. The landscape was \_\_\_\_ after the tornado swept through.
12. It was \_\_\_\_ that you could not see the wonderful play.
13. Her \_\_\_\_ approach to the crisis kept everyone calm.
14. The survivors of the hurricane were \_\_\_\_ for food.

## Apply Foreign Words and Phrases

Write the spelling word that best matches the meaning of each foreign word or phrase. Check your answers in an online dictionary.

15. the French phrase **tout de suite** means "right away"
16. the Latin phrase **status quo** means "the normal way"
17. the French word **précis** means "precise"
18. the French phrase **bon chance** means "good luck"
19. the Latin phrase **tempus fugit** means "time flies"
20. the French phrase **de rigueur** means "required"





## Proofread a Poem

Proofread the poem below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the poem. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

*The spider's delicite web makes her the ultimat guest.*

*It is not necessary to provide her with ~~S~~heets and pillows  
and a towel for the bath.*

*it is not customery to give her a key to the front door.*

*Her needs are seconderry to yours.*

*A desollate corner becomes her temporarry ~~H~~ome*

*Her gossamer walls wave in a momentery breeze,*

*but she is not swayed to relocate.*

*She waits in soletary silence to <sup>be</sup> told her visit is done.*

*Her long vigil is volunteery.*

### Proofreading Marks

≡	Make Uppercase
/	Make Lowercase
^	Add
~	Delete
⊙	Add a Period
¶	Indent

## Informative/Explanatory Writing

### Write a Poem

Write or type a poem about something in nature. Write about your subject as if it is a person with human feelings. Write in free verse, as in the example. Use as many spelling words as you can.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- Think about the rhythm, or beats, in each line of your poem. When writing in free verse, you may include rhyme or not.
- Indent lines so they add a visual aspect to your poem.
- Use correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Read your poem. Circle three words that may be misspelled. Use a dictionary to check the spelling.

### Transfer

Think of three more descriptive words with the suffixes **-ate** and **-ary**. Write the words in your Spelling Journal and circle the suffixes.



# Extend & Transfer

## Word Study

### Meaning Mastery

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### Pattern Power

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### Base Words

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circulate	temporary	momentary	immaculate	desolate
cooperate	desperate	customary	anniversary	culinary
legislate	necessary	secondary	contemplate	intricate
operate	accurate	voluntary	frustrate	considerate
populate	delicate	solitary	initiate	
unfortunate	ordinary	ultimate	precautionary	
imaginary	fortunate	moderate	extemporary	
immediate	approximate	honorary	dietary	

### Meaning Mastery

1. Write the word whose root word means "without hope."
2. Write the word with the Latin root **cūra**, meaning "care."
- 3-4. Write the words that describe something that is not unusual.

### Pattern Power

5. Write the word that drops the final silent **e** from the base word before adding the suffix **-ary**.
- 6-7. Write the words that drop a final silent **e** from the base word before adding the suffix **-ate**.
- 8-10. Write the words with the suffix **-ate** pronounced /āṭ/ in the verb form and /īt/ in the adjective form.

### Base Words

Write the spelling word that shares a base word with one of the words below.

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 11. honorable   | 16. contemplation |
| 12. consider    | 17. population    |
| 13. dieting     | 18. circulation   |
| 14. immediately | 19. operation     |
| 15. frustration | 20. caution       |



## Science



## Word Hunt

Read the paragraphs below. Look for words with the suffixes **-ate** and **-ary**.

Zoologist Dian Fossey made an intricate study of gorillas in Rwanda for about 15 years. These primates can enthrall anybody, but for Dian, they became her primary focus in life.

In 1967, Dian started a research center so she could study these creatures she was so passionate about. She lived so close to them that they came to trust her. The first time a gorilla made voluntary contact with a human was when one touched Dian's hand. It became customary for her to sit with them all day. In a way she became an honorary gorilla.

The center was almost a sanctuary for the gorillas. It helped to protect them from poachers who wanted to kill them. Poachers killed gorillas to eat them or to sell their fur. They also would kill whole families just to capture babies to sell to a zoo.

In 1977, poachers killed Dian's favorite gorilla. This made her determined to pass laws that would protect the gorillas. But poachers were not the type to follow laws. So Dian started setting up patrols to keep the poachers away. This is how she became a threat to the poachers.

It may have been her attempts to frustrate the poachers that led to her death in 1985. No one is sure who ended the life of this emissary to the gorillas.



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2. \_\_\_\_\_

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4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

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7. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

## WORD SORT

1-4. Write the words with the suffix **-ate**.

Circle the word with a double consonant.

5-10. Write the words with the suffix **-ary**. Circle the word whose base word can mean "an old habit" or "made to order."